(Incorporated in Malaysia)

CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS UNAUDITED STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION AS AT 30 JUNE 2021

Group	Note	30 June 2021 RM'000	31 December 2020 RM'000
ASSETS			
Cash and short-term funds	14	1,180,357	1,405,734
Deposits and placements with a financial institution	15	621,639	519,130
Financial investments portfolio	16	1,518,717	1,311,143
Loans and advances	17	78,512	151,741
Derivative assets	21 (i)	173,494	126,917
Other assets	18	725,913	981,455
Tax recoverable		23,629	17,146
Statutory deposit with Bank Negara Malaysia		105	105
Investment in a joint venture		-	223
Property, plant and equipment		4,689	5,066
Right-of-use assets		15,620	7,931
Intangible assets		8,151	9,192
Deferred tax assets		18,799	28,356
TOTAL ASSETS		4,369,625	4,564,139
LIABILITIES			
Deposits and placements from a financial institution	19	1,835,641	1,880,201
Derivative liabilities	21 (i)	170,236	276,712
Other liabilities	20	1,623,442	1,776,770
Provision for zakat		652	1,421
Subordinated obligation		35,052	35,055
TOTAL LIABILITIES		3,665,023	3,970,159
		<u>.</u>	
SHAREHOLDER'S EQUITY		000 7 05	222 705
Share capital		222,785	222,785
Reserves		481,817	371,195
TOTAL EQUITY		704,602	593,980
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND			
SHAREHOLDER'S EQUITY		4,369,625	4,564,139
COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES	29	3,210,871	3,116,237
			· · · · ·

(Incorporated in Malaysia)

CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS UNAUDITED STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION AS AT 30 JUNE 2021

<u>Bank</u>	Note	30 June 2021 RM'000	31 December 2020 RM'000
ASSETS			
Cash and short-term funds	14	1,144,722	1,373,724
Deposits and placements with a financial institution	15	621,619	519,110
Financial investments portfolio	16	1,518,717	1,311,143
Loans and advances	17	78,512	151,741
Derivative assets	21 (i)	173,494	126,917
Other assets	18	726,002	981,416
Tax recoverable		23,636	17,153
Statutory deposit with Bank Negara Malaysia		105	105
Investment in subsidiaries		197,267	197,267
Property, plant and equipment		4,689	5,066
Right-of-use assets		15,620	7,931
Intangible assets		8,151	9,192
Deferred tax assets		18,799	28,356
TOTAL ASSETS		4,531,333	4,729,121
LIABILITIES			
Deposits and placements from a financial institution	19	1,835,641	1,880,201
Derivative liabilities	21 (i)	170,236	276,712
Other liabilities	20	1,791,098	1,947,727
Provision for zakat		652	1,421
Subordinated obligation		35,052	35,055
TOTAL LIABILITIES		3,832,679	4,141,116
SHAREHOLDER'S EQUITY			
Share capital		222,785	222,785
Reserves		475,869	365,220
TOTAL EQUITY		698,654	588,005
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND			
SHAREHOLDER'S EQUITY		4,531,333	4,729,121
COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES	29	3,210,871	3,116,237

(Incorporated in Malaysia)

CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS UNAUDITED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE SECOND QUARTER AND FINANCIAL PERIOD ENDED 30 JUNE 2021

		Unaud Second Quar	ter Ended	Unaud Cumulative 6 M	
Group	Notes	30 June 2021 RM'000	30 June 2020 RM'000	30 June 2021 RM'000	30 June 2020 RM'000
Interest income	22	4,953	11,776	10,892	25,046
Interest expense	23	(7,133)	(10,978)	(14,548)	(23,111)
Net interest (expense)/income	-	(2,180)	798	(3,656)	1,935
Income from Islamic Banking Scheme operations	31	9,887	10,975	21,760	15,966
Non-interest income	24	132,446	125,514	321,681	188,335
Direct costs	25	(26,405)	(16,852)	(52,317)	(24,345)
Net income	-	113,748	120,435	287,468	181,891
Overhead expenses	26	(72,417)	(69,457)	(142,345)	(140,281)
Operating profit	-	41,331	50,978	145,123	41,610
Writeback of/(allowance for) impairment on loans					
and advances and other assets, net	27	470	3,136	(4,677)	229
	-	41,801	54,114	140,446	41,839
Share of results of a joint venture		-	(299)	(242)	(506)
Profit before taxation and zakat	-	41,801	53,815	140,204	41,333
Taxation and zakat		(5,011)	(11,022)	(29,701)	(9,721)
Profit for the period, attributable to equity	-	<u> </u>		<u> </u>	(-) /
holder of the Bank	-	36,790	42,793	110,503	31,612
Basic and diluted earnings per share (sen),					
attributable to equity holder of the Bank	-	73	85	220	63
Other comprehensive income:					
Item that will not be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss:					
Net gain on revaluation of financial asset at fair value through other comprehensive income		14	54	14	54
Item that may be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss:					
Net (loss)/gain on foreign exchange translation		(29)	54	105	378
Other comprehensive (loss)/income for the perior net of tax	d, -	(15)	108	119	432
Total comprehensive income for the period, attributable to equity holder of the Bank	-	36,775	42,901	110,622	32,044
	-	· · · · ·		· · · · ·	

(Incorporated in Malaysia)

CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS UNAUDITED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE SECOND QUARTER AND FINANCIAL PERIOD ENDED 30 JUNE 2021

		Unaud Second Quar		Unaudited Cumulative 6 Months Ended		
Bank	Notes	30 June 2021 RM'000	30 June 2020 RM'000	2021 RM'000	30 June 2020 RM'000	
Interest income	22	4,843	11,761	10,674	24,832	
Interest expense	23	(7,133)	(10,978)	(14,548)	(23,111)	
Net interest (expense)/income	-	(2,290)	783	(3,874)	1,721	
Income from Islamic Banking Scheme operations	31	9,887	10,975	21,760	15,966	
Non-interest income	24	132,446	125,511	321,681	194,306	
Direct costs	25	(26,405)	(16,852)	(52,317)	(24,345)	
Net income	-	113,638	120,417	287,250	187,648	
Overhead expenses	26	(72,385)	(69,424)	(142,283)	(140,213)	
Operating profit		41,253	50,993	144,967	47,435	
Impairment on investment in a subsidiary Writeback of/(allowance for) impairment on loans		-	-	-	(5,250)	
and advances and other assets, net	27	470	3,136	(4,677)	229	
Profit before taxation and zakat	-	41,723	54,129	140,290	42,414	
Taxation and zakat		(4,988)	(11,022)	(29,655)	(9,678)	
Profit for the period, attributable to equity holder of the Bank	-	36,735	43,107	110,635	32,736	
Other comprehensive income:						
Item that will not be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss:						
Net gain on revaluation of financial asset at fair value through other comprehensive income		14	54	14	54	
Other comprehensive income for the period, net of tax	-	14	54	14	54	
Total comprehensive income for the	_	<u> </u>	<u> </u>			
period, attributable to equity holder of the Bank	-	36,749	43,161	110,649	32,790	

CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS UNAUDITED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN EQUITY FOR THE FINANCIAL QUARTER ENDED 30 JUNE 2021

	<non-distributable< th=""><th>Distributable</th><th></th></non-distributable<>				Distributable	
			Fair value			
			through other			
			comprehensive	Exchange		
	Share	Regulatory	income	fluctuation	Retained	
	capital	reserve	reserve	reserve	earnings	Total
Group	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
At 1 January 2021	222,785	25,481	970	(156)	344,900	593,980
Profit for the period	222,105	23,401	510	(130)	110,503	110,503
Other comprehensive income	_	-	- 14	105	110,505	110,303
Total comprehensive income for the period		-	14	105	110,503	110,622
Transfer from regulatory reserve	-	(5,362)		- 105	5,362	110,022
	000 705					
At 30 June 2021	222,785	20,119	984	(51)	460,765	704,602
At 1 January 2020	222,785	30,388	916	(298)	379,801	633,592
Profit for the period	-	-	-	-	31,612	31,612
Other comprehensive income	-	-	54	378	-	432
Total comprehensive income for the period	-	-	54	378	31,612	32,044
Transfer from regulatory reserve	-	(3,631)	-	-	3,631	-
At 30 June 2020	222,785	26,757	970	80	415,044	665,636

CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS UNAUDITED STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN EQUITY FOR THE FINANCIAL QUARTER ENDED 30 JUNE 2021

	<	Non-distributable	:>	Distributable	
			Fair value		
			through other		
			comprehensive		
	Share	Regulatory	income	Retained	
	capital	reserve	reserve	earnings	Total
<u>Bank</u>	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
At 1 January 2021	222,785	25,481	970	338,769	588,005
Profit for the period	-	-	-	110,635	110,635
Other comprehensive income	-	-	14	-	14
Total comprehensive income for the period	-	-	14	110,635	110,649
Transfer from regulatory reserve	-	(5,362)	-	5,362	-
At 30 June 2021	222,785	20,119	984	454,766	698,654
At 1 January 2020	222,785	30,388	916	372,378	626,467
Profit for the period	-	-	-	32,736	32,736
Other comprehensive income	-	-	54	-	54
Total comprehensive income for the period	-	-	54	32,736	32,790
Transfer from regulatory reserve	-	(3,631)	-	3,631	-
At 30 June 2020	222,785	26,757	970	408,745	659,257

CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS UNAUDITED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE FINANCIAL QUARTER ENDED 30 JUNE 2021

		Group		Bank	
	Note	30 June 2021 RM'000	30 June 2020 RM'000	30 June 2021 RM'000	30 June 2020 RM'000
Cash flows from operating activities					
Profit before taxation and zakat		140,204	41,333	140,290	42,414
Adjustments for:		-, -	,	-,	,
Share of results of a joint venture		242	506	-	-
Depreciation of property, plant and equipment	26	1,056	1,296	1,056	1,296
Depreciation of right-of-use assets	26	4,180	4,114	4,180	4,114
Amortisation of computer software	26	1,644	1,989	1,644	1,989
Finance cost on lease liabilities	26	273		273	
Allowance for impairment on loans					
and advances and other assets, net		4,767	60	4,767	60
Impairment on investment in a subsidiary		-	-	-	5,250
Gross dividends	24	(28,461)	(7,974)	(28,461)	(13,945)
Realised (gain)/loss from sale of financial assets					
at fair value through profit or loss, net	24	(48,021)	99,499	(48,021)	99,499
Unrealised loss on revaluation of financial					
assets at fair value through profit or loss, net	24	83,574	55,325	83,574	55,325
Realised loss/(gain) from sale of derivative					
financial instruments, net	24	78,442	(66,458)	78,442	(66,458)
Unrealised gain on revaluation of derivative		(10-----)	(1=1,00,0)	(10--- (1)	(1=1 00 1)
financial instruments, net	24	(165,301)	(151,324)	(165,301)	(151,324)
Operating profit/(loss) before working capital changes		72,599	(21,634)	72,443	(21,780)
Change in cash and short-term funds with			(400.000)	05 005	(400.000)
original maturity more than three months		85,225	(100,383)	85,225	(100,383)
Change in deposits and placements with		()	((<i>(</i> ,
original maturity more than three months		(82,177)	(93,418)	(82,177)	(93,418)
Change in financial investments portfolio and		<i></i>	()	/	()
derivative financial instruments		(309,307)	(225,927)	(309,307)	(225,927)
Change in loans and advances		73,229	64,383	73,229	64,383
Change in other assets		238,906	(165,238)	238,778	(165,379)
Change in deposits and placements from a		(44.500)	044 440	(44 500)	044 440
financial institution		(44,560)	344,416	(44,560)	344,416
Change in other liabilities Cash (used in)/generated from operations		<u>(148,654)</u> (114,739)	240,851	(151,955)	240,760 42,672
Taxation and zakat paid, net		(27,396)	43,050 (10,744)	(118,324) (27,350)	(11,430)
Net cash (used in)/generated from operating activities		(142,135)	32,306	(145,674)	31,242
Net bush (used m)/generated nom operating dottmes		(142,100)	02,000	(140,014)	01,242
Cash flows from investing activities					
Purchase of property, plant and equipment		(678)	(400)	(678)	(400)
Purchase of computer software		(603)	(200)	(603)	(200)
Proceeds from disposal of a subsidiary		-	-	-	742
Net dividends received		28,461	7,974	28,461	13,945
Net cash generated from investing activities		27,180	7,374	27,180	14,087
Cash flows from financing activities				/===	
Subordinated obligation		(553)	-	(553)	-
Repayment of lease liabilities		(4,397)	(4,397)	(4,397)	(4,397)
Net cash used in financing activities		(4,950)	(4,397)	(4,950)	(4,397)

CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS UNAUDITED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE FINANCIAL QUARTER ENDED 30 JUNE 2021 (CONT'D.)

		Group		Bank		
	Note	30 June 2021 RM'000	30 June 2020 RM'000	30 June 2021 RM'000	30 June 2020 RM'000	
Net (decrease)/increase in cash and cash equiva Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of th Effects of foreign exchange rate changes		(119,905) 1,292,306 86	35,283 812,313 309	(123,444) 1,260,276	40,932 774,705	
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the peri	od	1,172,487	847,905	1,136,832	815,637	
Cash and cash equivalents comprise:						
Cash and short-term funds Deposits and placements with a financial	14	1,180,357	961,815	1,144,722	929,567	
institution	15	621,639	727,266	621,619	727,246	
		1,801,996	1,689,081	1,766,341	1,656,813	
Less:						
Cash and short-term funds and deposits and placements with original maturity more than						
three months		(629,509)	(841,176)	(629,509)	(841,176)	
		1,172,487	847,905	1,136,832	815,637	

Explanatory Notes Pursuant to Malaysian Financial Reporting Standard 134 ("MFRS 134") Interim Financial Reporting

1. Basis of Preparation

The unaudited condensed interim financial statements of the Group and of the Bank have been prepared under the historical cost convention except for the following assets and liabilities that are stated at fair values: financial assets at fair value through profit or loss, financial investments at fair value through other comprehensive income and derivative financial instruments.

The unaudited condensed interim financial statements have been prepared in accordance with MFRS 134 Interim Financial Reporting and IAS 34 Interim Financial Reporting.

The unaudited condensed interim financial statements do not include all the information and disclosure required in the audited financial statements, and should be read in conjunction with the audited financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2020. These explanatory notes attached to the unaudited condensed interim financial statements provide an explanation of events and transactions that are significant to an understanding of the changes in the financial position and performance of the Group and of the Bank since the year ended 31 December 2020.

The unaudited condensed interim financial statements include those activities relating to the Islamic banking business which have been undertaken by the Group. Islamic banking business refers generally to capital market and stockbroking activities under the principles of Shariah.

The significant accounting policies and methods of computation applied by the Group and by the Bank are consistent with those adopted in the most recent audited financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2020 except for adoption of the following Malaysian Financial Reporting Standards ("MFRSs") and annual improvements to MFRSs which are effective for annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2021:

	Effective for annual periods beginning on
Description	or after
Amendments to MFRS 4, MFRS 7, MFRS 9, MFRS 16 and MFRS 139 - Interest	
Benchmark Reform Phase 2	1 January 2021
Annual Improvements to MFRS Standards 2018 - 2020	1 January 2022
Amendments to MFRS 116 Property, Plant and Equipment - Proceeds before	
Intended Use	1 January 2022
Amendments to MFRS 3 Business Combination - Reference to the Conceptual	
Framework	1 January 2022
Amendments to MFRS 137 Provisions, Contingent Liabilities and Contingent Assets	
- Onerous Contracts-Cost of Fulfilling a Contract	1 January 2022
Amendments to MFRS 101 - Classification of Liabilities as Current or Non-Current	1 January 2023
MFRS 17 Insurance Contracts	1 January 2023
Amendments to MFRS 10 and MFRS 128 - Sale or Contribution of Assets between	
an Investor and its Associate or Joint Venture	Deferred

Adoption of the above standards and annual improvements to standards do not have any significant financial impact on the financial statements of the Group and of the Bank in the period of initial application.

2. Significant Accounting Policies

The audited financial statements of the Group and of the Bank for the financial year ended 31 December 2020 were prepared in accordance with MFRS, International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS") and the requirements of the Companies Act 2016 in Malaysia. The significant accounting policies adopted in preparing these unaudited condensed interim financial statements are consistent with those of the audited financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2020 except for the adoption of the new MFRS, amendments to MFRS and annual improvements to MFRS which are effective for annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2021 as disclosed in Note 1.

Explanatory Notes Pursuant to Malaysian Financial Reporting Standard 134 ("MFRS 134") Interim Financial Reporting (Cont'd)

3. Significant Accounting Estimates and Judgements

The preparation of unaudited condensed interim financial statements requires management to make judgements, estimates and assumptions that affect the application of accounting policies and the reported amounts of income, expenses, assets, liabilities, the accompanying disclosures and the disclosure of contingent liabilities. Although these estimates and judgements are based on management's best knowledge of current events and actions, actual results may differ.

In preparing these unaudited condensed interim financial statements, the significant judgements made by management in applying the Group's and the Bank's accounting policies and the key sources of estimation uncertainty were the same as those that were applied to the audited financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2020.

4. Auditors' Report on Annual Financial Statements

The auditors' report on the audited financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2020 was not qualified.

5. Seasonal or Cyclical Factors

The operations of the Group and of the Bank were not materially affected by any seasonal or cyclical factors during the financial period ended 30 June 2021.

6. Unusual Items Due to Their Nature, Size or Incidence

During the financial period ended 30 June 2021, there were no unusual items affecting the assets, liabilities, equity, net income or cash flows of the Group and of the Bank.

7. Changes in Estimates

There were no material changes in estimates during the financial period ended 30 June 2021.

8. Changes in Debt and Equity Securities

There were no issuances, cancellations, share buy-backs, resale of shares bought back and repayment of debt and equity securities by the Group and the Bank during the financial period ended 30 June 2021.

9. Changes in the Composition of the Group

There were no changes in the composition of the Group during the financial period ended 30 June 2021.

10. Dividend

(i) Dividend Paid

There was no dividend paid during the financial period ended 30 June 2021.

(ii) Dividend Payable

The Board of Directors have declared a single-tier interim dividend in respect of the financial year ending 31 December 2021 of approximately RM0.95 on 50,116,000 ordinary shares, amounting to a net dividend payable of RM47,420,000.

Explanatory Notes Pursuant to Malaysian Financial Reporting Standard 134 ("MFRS 134") Interim Financial Reporting (Cont'd)

11. Significant and Subsequent Event

There were no significant and subsequent events after the financial period ended 30 June 2021.

12. Performance Review

For the financial period ended 30 June 2021, the Group's operating profit increased by 248.8% to RM145.1 million from RM41.6 million during the same period last year due to higher income.

Net income increased by 58.0% from RM181.9 million to RM287.5 million. Non-interest income increased by RM133.3 million to RM321.7 million due to higher brokerage income and fee income. Income from Islamic Banking Scheme operations increased by RM5.8 million to RM21.8 million as a result of higher fee income during the period. Net interest income decreased by RM5.6 million mainly due to lower interest income from loans and advances, and deposits and placements with financial institutions.

Overhead expenses increased by 1.5% or RM2.1 million from RM140.3 million to RM142.3 million in the previous period. This was mainly contributed by establishment and personnel expenses. The increases were, however, partly offset by a decrease in marketing expenses.

The Group profit before taxation and zakat increased by 239.2% or RM98.9 million from RM41.3 million to RM140.2 million. Profit for the period increased by 249.6% or RM78.9 million to RM110.5 million compared to the previous period.

13. Business Outlook

The global economy is expected to rebound by +6.1% in 2021 (2020: -3.3%), following the gradual resumption of economic activities spurred by progress in vaccination programmes, coupled with continued accommodative monetary policies and expansionary fiscal policies.

In Malaysia, economy is also projected to rebound (2021E: +4.2%; 2020: -5.6%) even with the resurgence of COVID-19 cases and the re-imposition of nationwide containment measures in 2021. Monetary, fiscal and economic stimulus will continue, focusing on targeted support and interventions for the most-affected individuals and businesses. Overnight Policy Rate is expected to remain at a record low of 1.75% throughout 2021 despite a moderate return of inflation this year from deflation in 2020, while the expansionary fiscal policy will continue via Budget 2021's record spending allocation of RM322.5 billion and two additional economic stimulus packages worth RM190 billion announced in 2Q 2021.

The FBM KLCI has been range bound through 1H 2021. It is expected to see a moderated earnings recovery in 2021 after three consecutive years of earnings contraction. Nonetheless, with the current Movement Control Order, subsequent recovery phases looking to be drawn out and heightened political volatility, the anticipated recovery towards the latter part of 2H 2021 is likely to be less exuberant than previously anticipated.

Investment banking deal activities in 2H 2021 is projected to be slightly muted with a gradual recovery in 2022, albeit still lagging behind pre-pandemic activity levels. Investors are adopting a "wait-and-see" approach arising from the current economic and political situation. Nevertheless, opportunities exist for mergers and acquisition and leverage finance activities in selected sectors in view of compelling valuations and lower cost of leverage.

The Malaysian fixed income market will remain active in the current low interest rate environment with gross Private Debt Securities supply forecasted at RM110.0 billion in 2021. This is underpinned by improved growth prospects, ongoing/new infrastructure spending and green/sustainability-labelled bonds.

(Co. Reg. No.: 197301002412) (Incorporated in Malaysia)

14. Cash and short-term funds

	Gr	oup	Ba	ink
	30 June 2021 RM'000	31 December 2020 RM'000	30 June 2021 RM'000	31 December 2020 RM'000
Cash and bank balances with financial institutions	320,816	475,899	310,698	469,407
Deposit and placements maturing within one month	859,541	929,835	834,024	904,317
Total cash and short-term funds	1,180,357	1,405,734	1,144,722	1,373,724

The monies held-in-trust for clients by the Group and by the Bank as at the reporting date are approximately RM584,709,000 (2020: RM695,632,000). These amounts are excluded from the cash and short-term funds of the Group and of the Bank in accordance with FRSIC Consensus 18 Monies Held-in-Trust by Participating Organisation at Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad.

15. Deposits and placements with a financial institution

	Gr	oup	Bank	
	30 June 2021 RM'000	31 December 2020 RM'000	30 June 2021 RM'000	31 December 2020 RM'000
Licensed bank	621,639	519,130	621,619	519,110

16. Financial investments portfolio

		Group and Bank		
		30 June 2021 RM'000	31 December 2020 RM'000	
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	(i)	1,517,533	1,309,973	
Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income	(ii)	1,184	1,170	
Total financial investments portfolio		1,518,717	1,311,143	
(i) Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss				
		Group a	Ind Bank	
At fair value		30 June 2021 RM'000	31 December 2020 RM'000	

Quoted financial assets:		
Shares in Malaysia	1,028,597	932,674
Shares outside Malaysia	440,062	328,425
	1,468,659	1,261,099
Unquoted financial assets:		
Loan stock in Malaysia	48,874	48,874
	1,517,533	1,309,973

(ii) Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income

	Group a	Group and Bank	
At fair value, or at cost for certain unquoted equity instruments, less accumulated impairment loss	30 June 2021 RM'000	31 December 2020 RM'000	
Unquoted financial assets: Shares in Malaysia	1,184	1,170	

(Co. Reg. No.: 197301002412) (Incorporated in Malaysia)

17. Loans and advances

	Group and Bank	
	30 June 2021 RM'000	31 December 2020 RM'000
Amount due from brokers and clients		
- Margin accounts	33,750	107,291
Staff loans	44,954	44,642
Gross loans and advances at amortised cost	78,704	151,933
Less: Allowances for impaired loans and advances:		
- Stage 1 - 12 Months ECL	(20)	(20)
- Stage 3 - Lifetime ECL credit impaired	(172)	(172)
Net loans and advances	78,512	151,741

(i) Loans and advances analysed by type of customer are as follows:

	Group and Bank	
	30 June 2021 RM'000	31 December 2020 RM'000
Domestic business enterprises		
- Small and medium enterprises	-	10,578
- Others	10,042	16,826
Individuals	68,662	124,351
Foreign entities	-	178
Gross loans and advances	78,704	151,933

(ii) Loans and advances analysed by interest rate sensitivity are as follows:

	Group a	Group and Bank	
	30 June 2021 RM'000	31 December 2020 RM'000	
Fixed rate			
- Housing loans	32,776	30,828	
- Hire purchase receivables	12,112	13,611	
- Other fixed rate loans	66	203	
Variable rate			
- Base lending rate (BLR) plus	33,750	107,291	
Gross loans and advances	78,704	151,933	

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17. Loans and advances (Cont'd)

(iii) Loans and advances analysed by economic purpose are as follows:

	Group and Bank	
	30 June 2021 RM'000	31 December 2020 RM'000
Purchase of securities	33,750	107,291
Purchase of transport vehicles	12,112	13,611
Purchase of residential landed property	32,776	30,828
Personal use	66	203
Gross loans and advances	78,704	151,933

(iv) The maturity structure of loans and advances are as follows:

	Group and Bank	
	2021 202	31 December 2020 RM'000
Within one year	34,681	108,185
More than one year to three years More than three years to five years	3,204 8,710	2,964 9,970
More than five years Gross loans and advances	<u>32,109</u> 78,704	<u> </u>

(v) Movements in impaired loans and advances are as follows:

	Group and Bank	
	30 June 2021 RM'000	31 December 2020 RM'000
At 1 January	832	1,326
Impaired during the year	-	387
Reclassified as non-impaired	-	(444)
Amount recovered	(130)	(391)
Amount written-off	-	(46)
Gross impaired loans and advances	702	832
Less: - Stage 3 - Lifetime ECL credit impaired	(172)	(172)
Net impaired loans and advances	530	660

Net impaired loans and advances as a percentage of gross loans and advances less Stage 3 - Lifetime ECL credit impaired

(vi) Impaired loans and advances analysed by economic purpose are as follows:

	Group and Bank	
	30 June 2021 RM'000	31 December 2020 RM'000
Purchase of transport vehicles	172	172
Purchase of residential landed property	530	660
Gross impaired loans and advances	702	832

0.67%

0.43%

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17. Loans and advances (Cont'd)

(vii) Movements in the allowance for impairment losses are as follows:

Group and Bank	Stage 1 12 Months ECL RM'000	Stage 2 Lifetime ECL not credit impaired RM'000	Stage 3 Lifetime ECL credit impaired RM'000	Total ECL RM'000
At 1 January 2021	20	-	172	192
At 30 June 2021	20	-	172	192
At 1 January 2020	185	-	265	450
Amount written-back, net	(165)	-	(47)	(212)
Amount written-off	-	-	(46)	(46)
At 31 December 2020	20	-	172	192

18. Other assets

Licensed bank

	Group		Bank	
	30 June 2021 RM'000	31 December 2020 RM'000	30 June 2021 RM'000	31 December 2020 RM'000
Amount due from brokers and clients				
 Non-margin accounts (a) 	498,862	791,283	498,862	791,283
Amount due from ultimate holding company	35,333	2,801	35,333	2,801
Other debtors, deposits and prepayments	206,586	200,009	209,212	199,970
	740,781	994,093	743,407	994,054
Less: Allowance for impairment losses	(14,868)	(12,638)	(17,405)	(12,638)
	725,913	981,455	726,002	981,416

(a) Amount due from brokers and clients relates to outstanding purchase contracts entered into on behalf of clients, contra gains and losses, other fees and charges.

19. Deposits and placements from a financial institution

Group and Bank			
30 June 31 December			
2021 2020			
RM'000	00 RM'000		
1,835,641	1,880,201		

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20. Other liabilities

	Gr	oup	Bank	
	30 June 2021 RM'000	31 December 2020 RM'000	30 June 2021 RM'000	31 December 2020 RM'000
Provisions and accruals	75,416	117,677	75,407	117,669
Amount due to brokers and clients (a)	409,065	534,617	409,065	534,617
Provision for contingent liability	4,500	4,500	4,500	4,500
Deposits and other creditors	1,072,409	1,071,876	1,068,600	1,071,367
Lease liabilities	15,918	8,173	15,918	8,173
Amount due to:				
- Holding company	41,415	37,457	41,415	37,457
- Related companies	4,719	2,470	4,719	2,470
- Subsidiaries	-	-	171,474	171,474
	1,623,442	1,776,770	1,791,098	1,947,727

(a) Amount due to brokers and clients represents net amount payable to margin and non-margin clients, which include outstanding sales contracts entered into on behalf of clients, contra gains and losses, other fees and charges.

21. Derivative financial instruments

(i) Derivative financial assets/liabilities

	Group and Bank 30 June 2021 Contract/				
	Notional	Fair V	alue		
	amount RM'000	Assets RM'000	Liabilities RM'000		
Hedging derivatives					
Equity-related derivatives: Equity options					
- Less than one year	1,768,045	140,581	96,890		
- One to three years	183,400	6,098	3,200		
Equity swaps - Less than one year	454,586	26,815	70,146		
	2,406,031	173,494	170,236		
		Group and Bank			
	-	December 2020)		
	Contract/				
	Notional	Fair V	alue		
	amount RM'000	Assets RM'000	Liabilities RM'000		
Equity-related derivatives: Equity options					
- Less than one year	1,505,932	106,907	184,756		
- One to three years	115,553	583	6,430		
Equity swaps					
- Less than one year	348,392	19,427	85,379		
- One to three years	3,045		147		
	1,972,922	126,917	276,712		

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- 21. Derivative financial instruments (cont'd.)
 - (ii) The Group and the Bank have recognised the fair value changes on the derivative financial instruments as follows (Note 24):

	Group and Bank				
	Unauc	dited	Unauc	lited	
	Second Qua	rter Ended	Cumulative 6 N	Ionths Ended	
	30 June 30 June		30 June	30 June	
	2021	2020	2021	2020	
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	
Equity-related derivatives:					
Index futures	-	487	-	333	
Equity options	15,413	(60,480)	142,532	141,673	
Equity swaps	9,410	(109,786)	22,769	9,318	
	24,823	(169,779)	165,301	151,324	

22. Interest income

	Unaudited Second Quarter Ended		Unaudited Cumulative 6 Months Ende	
Group	30 June 2021 RM'000	30 June 2020 RM'000	30 June 2021 RM'000	30 June 2020 RM'000
Loans and advances	461	4,935	1,295	10,883
Money at call and deposits and placements				
with financial institutions	4,097	6,446	8,600	13,284
Others	395	395	997	879
Total interest income	4,953	11,776	10,892	25,046

	Unauc	iitea	Unaudited	
	Second Quarter Ended		Cumulative 6 Months Ended	
Bank	30 June 2021 RM'000	30 June 2020 RM'000	30 June 2021 RM'000	30 June 2020 RM'000
Loans and advances	461	4,935	1,295	10,883
Money at call and deposits and placements				
with financial institutions	3,987	6,431	8,382	13,070
Others	395	395	997	879
Total interest income	4,843	11,761	10,674	24,832

Included in interest income for the current financial year was interest on impaired assets amounting to approximately RM180,000 (2020: RM437,000) for the Group and the Bank.

23. Interest expense

	Unaudited Second Quarter Ended		Unaudited Cumulative 6 Months Ende	
Group and Bank	30 June 2021 RM'000	30 June 2020 RM'000	30 June 2021 RM'000	30 June 2020 RM'000
Deposits and placements from a financial institution	4,139	6,197	8,879	12,897
Derivative financial instruments	2,717	4,781	5,119	10,214
Subordinated obligation	277	-	550	-
Total interest expense	7,133	10,978	14,548	23,111

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24. Non-interest income

	Unaud Second Quar 30 June		Unaud Cumulative 6 M 30 June	onths Ended
Group	2021 RM'000	2020 RM'000	2021 RM'000	30 June 2020 RM'000
Fee and commission income:				
Arranger and upfront fees	5,611	6,300	39,378	12,754
Brokerage income	58,745	60,934	138,883	104,868
Corporate advisory fees	5,302	1,405	11,642	2,365
Placement and related fees	5,787	-	6,929	250
Underwriting commission	755	1,331	762	1,331
Others	10,075	2,440	12,712	5,426
	86,275	72,410	210,306	126,994
Investment income:				
Realised gain/(loss) from sale of financial assets at				
fair value through profit or loss, net	18,816	16,179	48,021	(99,499)
Unrealised (loss)/gain on revaluation of financial				
assets at fair value through profit or loss, net	(10,038)	173,567	(83,574)	(55,325)
Realised (loss)/gain from sale of derivative				
financial instruments, net	(38,047)	24,470	(78,442)	66,458
Unrealised gain/(loss) on revaluation of derivative				
financial instruments, net (Note 21 (ii))	24,823	(169,779)	165,301	151,324
Gross dividends from financial assets at fair				
value through profit or loss				
- Quoted in Malaysia	12,829	4,840	20,642	6,489
- Quoted outside Malaysia	7,684	1,428	7,819	1,485
	16,067	50,705	79,767	70,932
Other income:				
Foreign exchange gain/(loss), net	1,476	693	1,431	(11,627)
Others	28,628	1,706	30,177	2,036
	30,104	2,399	31,608	(9,591)
		405 54 1		400.005
Total non-interest income	132,446	125,514	321,681	188,335

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24. Non-interest income (Cont'd)

	Unaud Second Quar	ter Ended	Cumulative 6 M	Unaudited ative 6 Months Ended	
Bank	30 June 2021 RM'000	30 June 2020 RM'000	30 June 2021 RM'000	30 June 2020 RM'000	
Fee and commission income:					
Arranger and upfront fees	5,611	6,300	39,378	12,754	
Brokerage income	58,745	60,934	138,883	104,868	
Corporate advisory fees	5,302	1,405	11,642	2,365	
Placement and related fees	5,787	-	6,929	250	
Underwriting commission	755	1,331	762	1,331	
Others	10,075	2,440	12,712	5,426	
	86,275	72,410	210,306	126,994	
Investment income:					
Realised gain/(loss) from sale of financial assets at					
fair value through profit or loss, net	18,816	16,179	48,021	(99,499)	
Unrealised (loss)/gain on revaluation of financial					
assets at fair value through profit or loss, net	(10,038)	173,567	(83,574)	(55,325)	
Realised (loss)/gain from sale of derivative					
financial instruments, net	(38,047)	24,470	(78,442)	66,458	
Unrealised gain/(loss) on revaluation of derivative					
financial instruments, net (Note 21 (ii))	24,823	(169,779)	165,301	151,324	
Gross dividends from financial assets at fair					
value through profit or loss					
- Quoted in Malaysia	12,829	4,840	20,642	6,489	
 Quoted outside Malaysia 	7,684	1,428	7,819	1,485	
Gross dividend from a subsidiary	-	-	-	5,971	
	16,067	50,705	79,767	76,903	
Other income:					
Foreign exchange gain/(loss), net	1,476	693	1,431	(11,627)	
Others	28,628	1,703	30,177	2,036	
	30,104	2,396	31,608	(9,591)	
Total non-interest income	132,446	125,511	321,681	194,306	
rotar non-interest income	132,440	123,311	321,001	194,300	

25. Direct costs

	Unauc Second Qua		Unaudited Cumulative 6 Months Ender	
Group and Bank	30 June 2021 RM'000	30 June 2020 RM'000	30 June 2021 RM'000	30 June 2020 RM'000
Dealers' incentive Trade-related charges	17,089 9,316 26,405	11,605 5,247 16,852	36,619 15,698 52,317	15,860 8,485 24,345

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26. Overhead expenses

	Unaud Second Quar 30 June		Unaud Cumulative 6 M 30 June	
Group	2021 RM'000	2020 RM'000	2021 RM'000	2020 RM'000
Personnel expenses				
- Salaries, allowances and bonuses	52,328	48,828	97,903	98,768
- Pension costs - defined contribution plan	5,395	5,225	10,711	10,460
- Employees' Share Scheme expenses	3,431	2,518	7,156	5,037
- Other staff-related expenses	2,273	1,905	4,587	4,860
	63,427	58,476	120,357	119,125
Establishment costs				
- Depreciation of property, plant and equipment	525	624	1,056	1,296
- Amortisation of computer software	804	911	1,644	1,989
- Rental	197	290	580	678
- Finance cost on lease liability	128	139	273	407
- Depreciation of right-of-use assets	2,090	2,086	4,180	4,114
- Repairs and maintenance of property,				
plant and equipment	3,232	4,135	6,603	7,320
- Information technology expenses	7,620	5,155	14,105	10,301
- Others (Note (i))	(8,472)	(7,484)	(15,965)	(15,921)
	6,124	5,856	12,476	10,184
Marketing costs				
- Advertisement and publicity	(79)	640	405	1,049
- Others	(9)	441	167	1,364
	(88)	1,081	572	2,413
Administration and general expenses				
- Fee and brokerage	(257)	2,698	1,033	5,284
- Administrative expenses	2,357	645	5,322	1,964
- General expenses	854	701	2,585	1,311
	2,954	4,044	8,940	8,559
Total overhead expenses	72,417	69,457	142,345	140,281
•		·	·	· · · · · ·

Note (i): Included in other establishment costs are service chargebacks amounting to approximately RM16,700,000 (2020: RM17,791,000).

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26. Overhead expenses (Cont'd)

	Unaud Second Quar 30 June		Unaudited Cumulative 6 Months Er 30 June 30 Jun	
Bank	2021 RM'000	2020 RM'000	2021 RM'000	2020 RM'000
Personnel expenses				
- Salaries, allowances and bonuses	52,328	48,828	97,903	98,768
- Pension costs - defined contribution plan	5,395	5,225	10,711	10,460
- Employees' Share Scheme expenses	3,431	2,518	7,156	5,037
- Other staff related expenses	2,273	1,905	4,587	4,860
	63,427	58,476	120,357	119,125
Establishment costs				
- Depreciation of property, plant and equipment	525	624	1,056	1,296
- Amortisation of computer software	804	911	1,644	1,989
- Rental	197	290	580	678
- Finance cost on lease liability	128	139	273	407
- Depreciation of right-of-use assets	2,090	2,086	4,180	4,114
- Repairs and maintenance of property,				
plant and equipment	3,232	4,135	6,603	7,320
- Information technology expenses	7,620	5,155	14,105	10,301
- Others (Note (i))	(8,472)	(7,484)	(15,965)	(15,921)
	6,124	5,856	12,476	10,184
Marketing costs				
- Advertisement and publicity	(79)	640	405	1,049
- Others	(9)	441	167	1,364
	(88)	1,081	572	2,413
Administration and general expenses				
- Fee and brokerage	(274)	2,681	1,000	5,245
- Administrative expenses	2,342	630	5,293	1,935
- General expenses	854	700	2,585	1,311
	2,922	4,011	8,878	8,491
Total overhead expenses	72,385	69,424	142,283	140,213
	,		,	

Note (i): Included in other establishment costs are service chargebacks amounting to approximately RM16,700,000 (2020: RM17,791,000).

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27. Writeback of/(allowance for) impairment on loans and advances and other assets, net

	Unaudited Second Quarter Ended		Unaudited Cumulative 6 Months Ended	
Group and Bank	30 June 2021 RM'000	30 June 2020 RM'000	30 June 2021 RM'000	30 June 2020 RM'000
Writeback of/(allowance for) impairment on loans and advances:				
- Stage 1 - 12 months ECL (Note 17 (vii)) - Stage 3 - Lifetime ECL credit impaired	-	(9)	-	40
(Note 17 (vii))	-	(59)	-	(59)
Bad debts recovered	-	120	90	289
Writeback of/(allowance for) impairment on				
other assets, net	470	3,084	(4,767)	(41)
Total	470	3,136	(4,677)	229

28. Capital adequacy

(I) Capital Adequacy Framework

The capital adequacy ratios of the Group consist of capital base and risk-weighted assets derived from consolidated balances of the Bank and its subsidiary companies. The capital adequacy ratios of the Bank consist of capital base and risk-weighted assets derived from the Bank.

The computation of capital adequacy ratios are based on Bank Negara Malaysia ("BNM") Capital Adequacy Framework (Capital Components) and Capital Adequacy Framework (Basel II - Risk Weighted Assets) issued on 2 February 2020 and 3 May 2019 respectively.

The Group and the Bank adopted the Standardised Approach for Credit Risk and Market Risk, and the Basic Indicator Approach for Operational Risk.

The minimum regulatory capital adequacy requirements for Common Equity Tier 1 ("CET1"), Tier 1 and Total Capital are 4.5%, 6.0% and 8.0% of total risk-weighted assets respectively.

The capital adequacy ratios of the Group and of the Bank are as follows:

<u>At 30 June 2021</u>	Group %	Bank %
CET1 capital ratio	23.280	22.381
Tier 1 capital ratio	23.280	22.381
Total capital ratio	25.234	24.355
At 31 December 2020	Group %	Bank %
CET1 capital ratio	20.560	19.503
Tier 1 capital ratio	20.560	19.503
Total capital ratio	22.906	21.869

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28. Capital adequacy (Cont'd)

(I) Capital Adequacy Framework (Cont'd)

The components of capital of the Group and of the Bank are as follows (Cont'd):

<u>At 30 June 2021</u>	Group RM'000	Bank RM'000
Paid-up share capital	222,785	222,785
Other reserves	481,817	475,869
CET1 capital before regulatory adjustments	704,602	698,654
Less: Deferred tax assets	(18,799)	(18,799)
Intangible assets	(8,151)	(8,151)
Gains on financial instruments classified as 'fair value		
through other comprehensive income	(541)	(541)
Regulatory reserve	(20,119)	(20,119)
Investment in subsidiaries and a joint venture ¹	-	(25,793)
CET1 capital/Tier 1 capital	656,992	625,251
Tier 2 capital		
Subordinated obligation	35,000	35,000
General provisions	20,139	20,139
Tier 2 capital	55,139	55,139
Total capital	712,131	680,390
	Group	Bank
At 31 December 2020	RM'000	RM'000
<u>At 31 December 2020</u> Paid-up share capital	•	RM'000 222,785
	RM'000	
Paid-up share capital	RM'000 222,785	222,785
Paid-up share capital Other reserves	RM'000 222,785 371,195	222,785 365,220
Paid-up share capital Other reserves CET1 capital before regulatory adjustments	RM'000 222,785 <u>371,195</u> 593,980	222,785 365,220 588,005
Paid-up share capital Other reserves CET1 capital before regulatory adjustments Less: Deferred tax assets	RM'000 222,785 371,195 593,980 (28,356)	222,785 365,220 588,005 (28,356)
Paid-up share capital Other reserves CET1 capital before regulatory adjustments Less: Deferred tax assets Intangible assets	RM'000 222,785 371,195 593,980 (28,356)	222,785 365,220 588,005 (28,356)
Paid-up share capital Other reserves CET1 capital before regulatory adjustments Less: Deferred tax assets Intangible assets Gains on financial instruments classified as 'fair value	RM'000 222,785 371,195 593,980 (28,356) (9,192)	222,785 365,220 588,005 (28,356) (9,192)
Paid-up share capital Other reserves CET1 capital before regulatory adjustments Less: Deferred tax assets Intangible assets Gains on financial instruments classified as 'fair value through other comprehensive income'	RM'000 222,785 371,195 593,980 (28,356) (9,192) (534) (25,481)	222,785 365,220 588,005 (28,356) (9,192) (534) (25,481)
Paid-up share capital Other reserves CET1 capital before regulatory adjustments Less: Deferred tax assets Intangible assets Gains on financial instruments classified as 'fair value through other comprehensive income' Regulatory reserve	RM'000 222,785 371,195 593,980 (28,356) (9,192) (534)	222,785 365,220 588,005 (28,356) (9,192) (534)
Paid-up share capital Other reserves CET1 capital before regulatory adjustments Less: Deferred tax assets Intangible assets Gains on financial instruments classified as 'fair value through other comprehensive income' Regulatory reserve Investment in subsidiaries and a joint venture ¹ CET1 capital/Tier 1 capital	RM'000 222,785 371,195 593,980 (28,356) (9,192) (534) (25,481) (223)	222,785 365,220 588,005 (28,356) (9,192) (534) (25,481) (25,793)
Paid-up share capital Other reserves CET1 capital before regulatory adjustments Less: Deferred tax assets Intangible assets Gains on financial instruments classified as 'fair value through other comprehensive income' Regulatory reserve Investment in subsidiaries and a joint venture ¹ CET1 capital/Tier 1 capital Tier 2 capital	RM'000 222,785 371,195 593,980 (28,356) (9,192) (534) (25,481) (223)	222,785 365,220 588,005 (28,356) (9,192) (534) (25,481) (25,793)
Paid-up share capital Other reserves CET1 capital before regulatory adjustments Less: Deferred tax assets Intangible assets Gains on financial instruments classified as 'fair value through other comprehensive income' Regulatory reserve Investment in subsidiaries and a joint venture ¹ CET1 capital/Tier 1 capital Tier 2 capital Subordinated obligation	RM'000 222,785 371,195 593,980 (28,356) (9,192) (534) (25,481) (223) 530,194	222,785 365,220 588,005 (28,356) (9,192) (534) (25,481) (25,793) 498,649 35,000
Paid-up share capital Other reserves CET1 capital before regulatory adjustments Less: Deferred tax assets Intangible assets Gains on financial instruments classified as 'fair value through other comprehensive income' Regulatory reserve Investment in subsidiaries and a joint venture ¹ CET1 capital/Tier 1 capital Tier 2 capital	RM'000 222,785 371,195 593,980 (28,356) (9,192) (534) (25,481) (223) 530,194 35,000	222,785 365,220 588,005 (28,356) (9,192) (534) (25,481) (25,793) 498,649

¹ Excludes the cost of investment in a subsidiary, Maysec Sdn. Bhd. of RM171,474,000 as its business, assets and liabilities had been transferred to the Bank on 30 December 2006.

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28. Capital adequacy (Cont'd)

(II) The breakdown of risk-weighted assets ("RWA") by exposures in each major risk category are as follows:

	Group	Gross	Net	Risk-	0
	30 June 2021	credit	credit	weighted assets	Capital
	Exposure Class	exposures RM'000	exposures RM'000	RM'000	requirements RM'000
(i)	<u>Credit Risk</u>				
	On-balance sheet exposures:				
	Sovereigns/Central banks	820,660	820,660	-	-
	Banks, Development Financial				
	Institutions ("DFIs") and Multilateral				
	Development Banks ("MDBs")	1,515,590	1,515,590	337,519	27,002
	Corporates	14,700	12,474	12,474	998
	Regulatory retail	81,188	70,912	70,527	5,642
	Higher risk assets	50,058	50,058	75,087	6,007
	Other assets	338,339	338,165	283,285	22,663
	Total on-balance sheet exposures	2,820,535	2,807,859	778,892	62,312
	Off-balance sheet exposures:				
	Credit-related off-balance sheet				
	exposures	804,840	804,840	2,089	167
	Total off-balance sheet exposures	804,840	804,840	2,089	167
	Total on and off-balance sheet exposures	3,625,375	3,612,699	780,981	62,479
(ii)	Market Risk				
	Equity position risk	-	-	115,737	9,259
	Foreign currency risk	-	-	331,695	26,536
	Options risk	-	-	685,099	54,808
	Total			1,132,531	90,603
				, - ,	,
(iii)	Operational Risk	-	-	908,639	72,691
	Total RWA and capital requirements	3,625,375	3,612,699	2,822,151	225,773

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28. Capital adequacy (Cont'd)

(II) The breakdown of risk-weighted assets ("RWA") by exposures in each major risk category are as follows: (Cont'd)

31 December 2020 exposures exposures RM'000 RM'000 RM'000 requirements assets requirements RM'000 (i) Credit Risk 0n-balance sheet exposures: 835,084 835,084 - - Sovereigns/Central banks 835,084 835,084 - - - Banks, Development Financial Institutions and Multilateral Development Banks 1,714,954 1,714,954 388,551 31,084 Corporates 33,246 13,858 13,858 1,094 Regulatory retail 131,924 72,263 71,931 5,754 Higher risk assets 50,044 50,044 60,005 0ther assets 318,242 25,459 Total on-balance sheet exposures 3,140,267 3,059,888 867,648 69,411 Off-balance sheet exposures 1,143,315 1,709 137 Total on and off-balance sheet exposures 1,143,315 1,709 137 Total on and off-balance sheet exposures 4,283,582 4,203,203 869,357 69,548 (ii) Market Risk Equity position r		Group	Gross credit	Net credit	Risk- weighted	Capital
Exposure Class RM'000 RM'000 RM'000 RM'000 (i) Credit Risk On-balance sheet exposures: Sovereigns/Central banks 835,084 835,084 - - Banks, Development Financial Institutions and Multilateral Development Banks 1,714,954 1,714,954 388,551 31,084 Corporates 33,246 13,858 13,858 1,109 Regulatory retail 131,924 72,263 71,931 5,754 Higher risk assets 50,044 50,044 75,066 6,005 Otf-balance sheet exposures 3,140,267 3,059,888 867,648 69,411 Off-balance sheet exposures: 2 2,5,459 137 137 17 Total on-balance sheet exposures 1,143,315 1,709 137 137 Total on and off-balance sheet exposures 4,283,582 4,203,203 869,357 69,548 (ii) Market Risk Equity position risk - - 67,999 5,440 Foreign currency risk - - 277,		31 December 2020			-	•
On-balance sheet exposures: Sovereigns/Central banks 835,084 835,084 - - Banks, Development Financial Institutions and Multilateral Development Banks 1,714,954 1,714,954 388,551 31,084 Corporates 33,246 13,858 13,658 1,109 Regulatory retail 131,924 72,263 71,931 5,754 Higher risk assets 50,044 50,044 75,066 6,005 Other assets 375,015 373,685 318,242 25,459 Total on-balance sheet exposures 3,140,267 3,059,888 867,648 69,411 Off-balance sheet exposures 1,143,315 1,143,315 1,709 137 Total off-balance sheet exposures 1,143,315 1,709 137 Total on and off-balance sheet exposures 4,283,582 4,203,203 869,357 69,548 (ii) Market Risk - - 67,999 5,440 Foreign currency risk - - 277,55 2,2220 Options risk		Exposure Class	•	•		•
On-balance sheet exposures: Sovereigns/Central banks 835,084 835,084 - - Banks, Development Financial Institutions and Multilateral Development Banks 1,714,954 1,714,954 388,551 31,084 Corporates 33,246 13,858 13,658 1,109 Regulatory retail 131,924 72,263 71,931 5,754 Higher risk assets 50,044 50,044 75,066 6,005 Other assets 375,015 373,685 318,242 25,459 Total on-balance sheet exposures 3,140,267 3,059,888 867,648 69,411 Off-balance sheet exposures 1,143,315 1,143,315 1,709 137 Total off-balance sheet exposures 1,143,315 1,709 137 Total on and off-balance sheet exposures 4,283,582 4,203,203 869,357 69,548 (ii) Market Risk - - 67,999 5,440 Foreign currency risk - - 277,55 2,2220 Options risk	(i)	Cradit Risk				
Sovereigns/Central backs Banks, Development Financial Institutions and Multilateral Development Banks 835,084 938,551 31,084 Corporates 33,246 1,714,954 1,714,954 31,858 13,084 Corporates 1,094 72,263 71,931 5,754 Higher risk assets 50,044 50,044 50,044 75,066 6,005 Other assets 31,40,267 3,059,888 867,648 69,411 Off-balance sheet exposures 1,143,315 1,143,315 1,709 137 Total on and off-balance sheet exposures 1,143,315 1,709 137 Total on and off-balance sheet exposures 4,283,582 4,203,203 869,357 69,548 (ii) Market Risk Equity position risk - - 67,999 5,440 Oreign currenc	(1)	<u>orean make</u>				
Banks, Development Financial Institutions and Multilateral Development Banks 1,714,954 1,714,954 388,551 31,084 Corporates 33,246 13,858 11,109 Regulatory retail 131,924 72,263 71,931 5,754 Higher risk assets 50,044 50,044 75,066 6,005 Other assets 375,015 373,685 318,242 25,459 Total on-balance sheet exposures 3,140,267 3,059,888 867,648 69,411 Off-balance sheet exposures: Credit-related off-balance sheet 1,143,315 1,709 137 Total on-balance sheet exposures 1,143,315 1,709 137 Total off-balance sheet exposures 1,143,315 1,709 137 Total off-balance sheet exposures 4,283,582 4,203,203 869,357 69,548 (ii) Market Risk Equity position risk - - 67,999 5,440 Foreign currency risk - - 277,552 22,206 Options risk - - 873,356 69,868 (iii) Operational Risk - - 836,086 </th <th></th> <th>On-balance sheet exposures:</th> <th></th> <th></th> <th></th> <th></th>		On-balance sheet exposures:				
Banks, Development Financial Institutions and Multilateral Development Banks 1,714,954 1,714,954 388,551 31,084 Corporates 33,246 13,858 13,858 1,109 Regulatory retail 131,924 72,263 71,931 5,754 Higher risk assets 50,044 50,044 75,066 6,005 Other assets 375,015 373,685 318,242 25,459 Total on-balance sheet exposures 3,140,267 3,059,888 867,648 69,411 Off-balance sheet exposures: Credit-related off-balance sheet 1,143,315 1,709 137 Total off-balance sheet exposures 1,143,315 1,179 137 Total off-balance sheet exposures 4,283,582 4,203,203 869,357 69,548 (ii) Market Risk Equity position risk - - 67,999 5,440 Foreign currency risk - - 277,552 22,206 Options risk - - 873,356 69,868 (iii) Operational Risk - - 836,086 66,887		Sovereigns/Central banks	835.084	835.084	-	-
Development Banks 1,714,954 1,714,954 388,551 31,084 Corporates 33,246 13,858 13,858 1,109 Regulatory retail 131,924 72,263 71,931 5,754 Higher risk assets 50,044 50,044 50,066 6,005 Other assets 375,015 373,685 318,242 25,459 Total on-balance sheet exposures 3,140,267 3,059,888 867,648 69,411 Off-balance sheet exposures 1,143,315 1,709 137 Total off-balance sheet exposures 1,143,315 1,709 137 Total off-balance sheet exposures 1,143,315 1,709 137 Total off-balance sheet exposures 4,283,582 4,203,203 869,357 69,548 (ii) Market Risk - - 67,999 5,440 Foreign currency risk - - 277,582 22,206 Options risk - - 873,356 69,868 (iii) Operational Risk - -<		6	,	,		
Corporates 33,246 13,858 13,858 1,109 Regulatory retail 131,924 72,263 71,931 5,754 Higher risk assets 50,044 50,044 75,066 6,005 Other assets 375,015 373,685 318,242 25,459 Total on-balance sheet exposures 3,140,267 3,059,888 867,648 69,411 Off-balance sheet exposures: 1,143,315 1,709 137 Total off-balance sheet exposures 1,143,315 1,709 137 Total off-balance sheet exposures 1,143,315 1,709 137 Total off-balance sheet exposures 4,283,582 4,203,203 869,357 69,548 (ii) Market Risk Equity position risk - - 67,999 5,440 Foreign currency risk - - 67,999 5,440 Options risk - - 873,356 69,868 (iii) Operational Risk - - 873,356 69,868		Institutions and Multilateral				
Regulatory retail 131,924 72,263 71,931 5,754 Higher risk assets 50,044 50,044 75,066 6,005 Other assets 375,015 373,685 318,242 25,459 Total on-balance sheet exposures 3,140,267 3,059,888 867,648 69,411 Off-balance sheet exposures: Credit-related off-balance sheet 9,411 131,143,315 1,143,315 1,709 137 Total off-balance sheet exposures 1,143,315 1,143,315 1,709 137 Total off-balance sheet exposures 4,283,582 4,203,203 869,357 69,548 (ii) Market Risk Equity position risk - - 67,999 5,440 Foreign currency risk - - 277,582 22,206 Options risk - - 873,356 69,868 (iii) Operational Risk - - 873,356 69,868		Development Banks	1,714,954	1,714,954	388,551	31,084
Higher risk assets 50,044 50,044 75,066 6,005 Other assets 375,015 373,685 318,242 25,459 Total on-balance sheet exposures 3,140,267 3,059,888 867,648 69,411 Off-balance sheet exposures: Credit-related off-balance sheet exposures 1,143,315 1,143,315 1,709 137 Total off-balance sheet exposures 1,143,315 1,143,315 1,709 137 Total off-balance sheet exposures 4,283,582 4,203,203 869,357 69,548 (ii) Market Risk Equity position risk - - 67,999 5,440 Foreign currency risk - - 67,999 5,440 (iii) Market Risk Equity position risk - - 67,999 5,440 Foreign currency risk - - 873,356 69,868 (iii) Operational Risk - - 873,356 69,868		Corporates	33,246		13,858	
Other assets 375,015 373,685 318,242 25,459 Total on-balance sheet exposures 3,140,267 3,059,888 867,648 69,411 Off-balance sheet exposures: Credit-related off-balance sheet exposures 1,143,315 1,143,315 1,709 137 Total off-balance sheet exposures 1,143,315 1,143,315 1,709 137 Total off-balance sheet exposures 4,283,582 4,203,203 869,357 69,548 (ii) Market Risk Equity position risk - - 67,999 5,440 Coreign currency risk - - 67,999 5,440 Options risk - - 873,356 69,868 (iii) Operational Risk - - 873,356 69,868		5 <i>j</i>	131,924	72,263	71,931	,
Total on-balance sheet exposures 3,140,267 3,059,888 867,648 69,411 Off-balance sheet exposures: Credit-related off-balance sheet exposures 1,143,315 1,143,315 1,709 137 Total off-balance sheet exposures 1,143,315 1,143,315 1,709 137 Total off-balance sheet exposures 1,143,315 1,143,315 1,709 137 Total on and off-balance sheet exposures 4,283,582 4,203,203 869,357 69,548 (ii) Market Risk Equity position risk Foreign currency risk Options risk - - 67,999 5,440 - - 527,775 42,222 22,206 - - 527,775 42,222 Total - - 873,356 69,868 69,868 66,887			50,044	50,044	75,066	6,005
Off-balance sheet exposures: Credit-related off-balance sheet exposures 1,143,315 1,143,315 1,709 137 Total off-balance sheet exposures 1,143,315 1,143,315 1,709 137 Total off-balance sheet exposures 1,143,315 1,143,315 1,709 137 Total off-balance sheet exposures 4,283,582 4,203,203 869,357 69,548 (ii) Market Risk Equity position risk - - 67,999 5,440 Foreign currency risk - - 277,582 22,206 Options risk - - 527,775 42,222 Total - - 873,356 69,868 (iii) Operational Risk - - 836,086 66,887		-	375,015	373,685	318,242	25,459
Credit-related off-balance sheet 1,143,315 1,143,315 1,709 137 Total off-balance sheet exposures 1,143,315 1,143,315 1,709 137 Total on and off-balance sheet exposures 4,283,582 4,203,203 869,357 69,548 (ii) Market Risk Equity position risk Foreign currency risk Options risk - - 67,999 5,440 (iii) Derational Risk - - 873,356 69,868		Total on-balance sheet exposures	3,140,267	3,059,888	867,648	69,411
Market Risk - - 67,999 5,440 (ii) Market Risk - - 67,999 5,440 Foreign currency risk - - 277,582 22,206 Options risk - - 873,356 69,868 (iii) Operational Risk - - 836,086 66,887		Credit-related off-balance sheet exposures				
(ii) Market Risk Equity position risk Foreign currency risk Options risk Total - - 67,999 5,440 - - 277,582 22,206 Options risk Total - - 527,775 42,222 (iii) Operational Risk - - 873,356 69,868		Total off-balance sneet exposures	1,143,315	1,143,315	1,709	137
Equity position risk - - 67,999 5,440 Foreign currency risk - - 277,582 22,206 Options risk - - 527,775 42,222 Total - - 873,356 69,868 (iii) Operational Risk - - 836,086 66,887		Total on and off-balance sheet exposures	4,283,582	4,203,203	869,357	69,548
Equity position risk - - 67,999 5,440 Foreign currency risk - - 277,582 22,206 Options risk - - 527,775 42,222 Total - - 873,356 69,868 (iii) Operational Risk - - 836,086 66,887	(ii)	Market Risk				
Foreign currency risk - - 277,582 22,206 Options risk - - 527,775 42,222 Total - - 873,356 69,868 (iii) Operational Risk - - 836,086 66,887	()		-	-	67.999	5.440
Options risk - - 527,775 42,222 Total - - 873,356 69,868 (iii) Operational Risk - - 836,086 66,887			-	-		
Total - - 873,356 69,868 (iii) Operational Risk - - 836,086 66,887		a b	-	-	,	
(iii) <u>Operational Risk</u> 836,086 66,887					· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
					073,000	00,000
Total RWA and capital requirements 4,283,582 4,203,203 2,578,799 206,303	(iii)	Operational Risk	-	-	836,086	66,887
		Total RWA and capital requirements	4,283,582	4,203,203	2,578,799	206,303

(Co. Reg. No.: 197301002412) (Incorporated in Malaysia)

28. Capital adequacy (Cont'd)

(II) The breakdown of risk-weighted assets ("RWA") by exposures in each major risk category are as follows: (Cont'd)

30 June 2021 exposures exposures exposures assets requirements Exposure Class RM'000 RM'000<		Bank	Gross credit	Net credit	Risk- weighted	Capital
(i) Credit Risk On-balance sheet exposures: Sovereigns/Central banks 820,660 820,660 Banks, Development Financial Institutions and Multilateral Development Banks 1,479,954 1,479,954 330,392 26,431 Corporates 1,479,954 1,479,954 320,660 820,660 980 Pevelopment Banks 1,479,954 1,479,954 320,392 26,431 Corporates 1,479,954 1,479,954 320,392 26,431 Corporates 1,479,954 1,479,954 320,392 26,431 Corporates 1,479,954 1,479,954 60,077 Cher assets 50,058 50,058 75,087 6,007 Otf-balance sheet exposures 2,784,969 2,772,293 771,837 61,747 Off-balance sheet exposures 804,840 804,840 2,089 167 Total off-balance sheet exposures 3,589,809 3,577,133 773,926 61,914 (ii) Market Risk - - 115,737 9,259 Foreign currency risk - 326,624 26,130 Options risk -				•		•
On-balance sheet exposures: 820,660 820,660 - - Development Financial Institutions and Multilateral Development Banks 1,479,954 1,479,954 330,392 26,431 Corporates 14,700 12,474 12,474 998 Regulatory retail 81,188 70,912 70,527 5,642 Higher risk assets 50,058 75,067 6,007 Other assets 338,409 338,235 283,357 22,669 Total on-balance sheet exposures 2,784,969 2,772,293 771,837 61,747 Off-balance sheet exposures 804,840 804,840 2,089 167 Total off-balance sheet exposures 804,840 804,840 2,089 167 Total off-balance sheet exposures 3,589,809 3,577,133 773,926 61,914 (ii) Market Risk - - 115,737 9,259 Foreign currency risk - - 115,737 9,259 Foreign currency risk - - 685,100 54,808		Exposure Class	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Sovereigns/Central banks 820,660 820,660 - - Banks, Development Financial Institutions and Multilateral Development Banks 1,479,954 1,479,954 330,392 26,431 Corporates 14,700 12,474 12,474 988 Regulatory retail 81,188 70,912 70,527 5,642 Higher risk assets 50,058 50,058 75,087 6,007 Other assets 338,409 338,235 283,357 22,669 Total on-balance sheet exposures 2,784,969 2,772,293 771,837 61,747 Off-balance sheet exposures: 2 2089 167 167 167 Total off-balance sheet exposures 804,840 804,840 2,089 167 Total off-balance sheet exposures 3,589,809 3,577,133 773,926 61,914 (ii) Market Risk - - 115,737 9,259 Foreign currency risk - - 326,624 26,130 Options risk - - 1,127,461 <	(i)	<u>Credit Risk</u>				
Banks, Development Financial Institutions and Multilateral Development Banks 1,479,954 1,479,954 330,392 26,431 Corporates 14,700 12,474 12,474 998 Regulatory retail 81,188 70,912 70,527 5,642 Higher risk assets 50,058 50,058 76,007 Other assets 338,499 338,2357 22,669 Total on-balance sheet exposures 2,784,969 2,772,293 771,837 61,747 Off-balance sheet exposures 804,840 804,840 2,089 167 Total off-balance sheet 804,840 804,840 2,089 167 Total off-balance sheet exposures 3,589,809 3,577,133 773,926 61,914 (ii) Market Risk - - 115,737 9,259 Foreign currency risk - - - 645,100 54,802 Options risk - - - 115,737 9,259 Foreign currency risk - - - 645,100 54,808 Total		On-balance sheet exposures:				
Institutions and Multilateral Development Banks 1,479,954 1,479,954 330,392 26,431 Corporates 14,700 12,474 12,474 998 Regulatory retail 81,188 70,912 70,527 5,642 Higher risk assets 50,058 50,058 75,087 6,007 Other assets 338,409 338,235 283,357 22,669 Total on-balance sheet exposures 2,784,969 2,772,293 771,837 61,747 Off-balance sheet exposures: Credit-related off-balance sheet 804,840 804,840 2,089 167 Total on and off-balance sheet exposures 3,589,809 3,577,133 773,926 61,914 (ii) Market Risk - - 115,737 9,259 Foreign currency risk - - 115,737 9,259 Foreign currency risk - - 115,737 9,259 Foreign currency risk - - 685,100 54,808 Total - - 1,127,461 90,197 (iii) Operational Risk - -			820,660	820,660	-	-
Development Banks 1,479,954 1,479,954 330,392 26,431 Corporates 14,700 12,474 12,474 988 Regulatory retail 81,188 70,912 70,527 5,642 Higher risk assets 50,058 50,058 75,087 6,007 Other assets 338,409 338,235 283,357 22,669 Total on-balance sheet exposures 2,784,969 2,772,293 771,837 61,747 Off-balance sheet exposures 804,840 804,840 2,089 167 Total off-balance sheet 804,840 804,840 2,089 167 Total off-balance sheet exposures 30,589,809 3,577,133 773,926 61,914 (ii) Market Risk - - 115,737 9,259 Foreign currency risk - - 115,737 9,259 Foreign currency risk - - 685,100 54,808 Total - - 1,127,461 90,197 (iii) Operational Risk		•				
Corporates 14,700 12,474 12,474 998 Regulatory retail 81,188 70,912 70,527 5,642 Higher risk assets 50,058 50,058 75,087 6,007 Other assets 338,409 338,235 223,669 Total on-balance sheet exposures 2,784,969 2,772,293 771,837 61,747 Off-balance sheet exposures: 804,840 804,840 2,089 167 Total off-balance sheet exposures 804,840 804,840 2,089 167 Total off-balance sheet exposures 804,840 2,089 167 Total off-balance sheet exposures 3,589,809 3,577,133 773,926 61,914 (ii) Market Risk - - 115,737 9,259 Foreign currency risk - - 326,624 26,130 Options risk - - 685,100 54,808 Total - - 1,127,461 90,197 (iii) Operational Risk - -						
Regulatory retail 81,188 70,912 70,527 5,642 Higher risk assets 50,058 50,058 75,087 6,007 Other assets 338,409 338,235 283,357 22,669 Total on-balance sheet exposures 2,784,969 2,772,293 771,837 61,747 Off-balance sheet exposures: Credit-related off-balance sheet exposures 804,840 804,840 2,089 167 Total off-balance sheet exposures 804,840 804,840 2,089 167 Total off-balance sheet exposures 3,589,809 3,577,133 773,926 61,914 (ii) Market Risk - - 115,737 9,259 Foreign currency risk - - 326,624 26,130 Options risk - - 685,100 54,808 Total - - 1,127,461 90,197		•	, ,		,	,
Higher risk assets 50,058 50,058 75,087 6,007 Other assets 338,409 338,235 283,357 22,669 Total on-balance sheet exposures 2,784,969 2,772,293 771,837 61,747 Off-balance sheet exposures: Credit-related off-balance sheet exposures 804,840 804,840 2,089 167 Total off-balance sheet exposures 804,840 804,840 2,089 167 Total off-balance sheet exposures 3,589,809 3,577,133 773,926 61,914 (ii) Market Risk - - 115,737 9,259 Foreign currency risk - - 326,624 26,130 Options risk - - 1,127,461 90,197 (iii) Operational Risk - - 892,273 71,382			,	,	,	
Other assets 338,409 338,235 283,357 22,669 Total on-balance sheet exposures 2,784,969 2,772,293 771,837 61,747 Off-balance sheet exposures: Credit-related off-balance sheet exposures 804,840 804,840 2,089 167 Total off-balance sheet exposures 804,840 804,840 2,089 167 Total off-balance sheet exposures 3,589,809 3,577,133 773,926 61,914 (ii) Market Risk - - 115,737 9,259 Foreign currency risk - - 326,624 26,130 Options risk - - 112,7461 90,197 (iii) Operational Risk - - 892,273 71,382			,	,	,	
Total on-balance sheet exposures 2,784,969 2,772,293 771,837 61,747 Off-balance sheet exposures: Credit-related off-balance sheet exposures 804,840 804,840 2,089 167 Total off-balance sheet exposures 804,840 804,840 2,089 167 Total off-balance sheet exposures 804,840 804,840 2,089 167 Total off-balance sheet exposures 3,589,809 3,577,133 773,926 61,914 (ii) Market Risk - - 115,737 9,259 Foreign currency risk - - 326,624 26,130 Options risk - - 685,100 54,808 Total Operational Risk - - 892,273 71,382						
Off-balance sheet exposures: Credit-related off-balance sheet exposures 804,840 804,840 2,089 167 Total off-balance sheet exposures 804,840 804,840 2,089 167 Total off-balance sheet exposures 3,589,809 3,577,133 773,926 61,914 (ii) Market Risk Equity position risk Foreign currency risk Options risk - - 115,737 9,259 Total - - 115,737 9,259 - 326,624 26,130 Options risk - - - 1,127,461 90,197 (iii) Operational Risk - - 892,273 71,382				· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	,	
Credit-related off-balance sheet exposures 804,840 804,840 2,089 167 Total off-balance sheet exposures 804,840 804,840 2,089 167 Total on and off-balance sheet exposures 3,589,809 3,577,133 773,926 61,914 (ii) Market Risk - - 115,737 9,259 Foreign currency risk - - 115,737 9,259 Options risk - - 115,737 9,259 Total - - 115,737 9,259 Foreign currency risk - - 326,624 26,130 Options risk - - 1,127,461 90,197 (iii) Operational Risk - - 892,273 71,382		Total on-balance sheet exposures	2,784,969	2,772,293	771,837	61,747
exposures 804,840 804,840 2,089 167 Total off-balance sheet exposures 804,840 804,840 2,089 167 Total off-balance sheet exposures 3,589,809 3,577,133 773,926 61,914 (ii) Market Risk - - 115,737 9,259 Foreign currency risk - - 326,624 26,130 Options risk - - 685,100 54,808 Total - - 1,127,461 90,197 (iii) Operational Risk - - 892,273 71,382						
Total off-balance sheet exposures 804,840 804,840 2,089 167 Total on and off-balance sheet exposures 3,589,809 3,577,133 773,926 61,914 (ii) Market Risk - - 115,737 9,259 Foreign currency risk - - 326,624 26,130 Options risk - - 685,100 54,808 Total - - 1,127,461 90,197 (iii) Operational Risk - - 892,273 71,382			804.840	804.840	2.089	167
Market Risk Equity position risk - - 115,737 9,259 Foreign currency risk - - 326,624 26,130 Options risk - - 685,100 54,808 Total - - 1,127,461 90,197 (iii) Operational Risk - - 892,273 71,382		•			,	
Equity position risk - - 115,737 9,259 Foreign currency risk - - 326,624 26,130 Options risk - - 685,100 54,808 Total - - 1,127,461 90,197 (iii) Operational Risk - - 892,273 71,382		Total on and off-balance sheet exposures	3,589,809	3,577,133	773,926	61,914
Foreign currency risk - - 326,624 26,130 Options risk - - 685,100 54,808 Total - - 1,127,461 90,197 (iii) Operational Risk - - 892,273 71,382	(ii)	Market Risk				
Foreign currency risk - - 326,624 26,130 Options risk - - 685,100 54,808 Total - - 1,127,461 90,197 (iii) Operational Risk - - 892,273 71,382		Equity position risk	-	-	115.737	9.259
Options risk - - 685,100 54,808 Total - - 1,127,461 90,197 (iii) Operational Risk - - 892,273 71,382			-	-	,	
Total - - 1,127,461 90,197 (iii) Operational Risk - - 892,273 71,382			-	-		•
(iii) <u>Operational Risk</u> 892,273 71,382		•	-	-		
			· · ·		.,,	
Total RWA and capital requirements 3,589,809 3,577,133 2,793,660 223,493	(iii)	Operational Risk	-	-	892,273	71,382
		Total RWA and capital requirements	3,589,809	3,577,133	2,793,660	223,493

(Co. Reg. No.: 197301002412) (Incorporated in Malaysia)

28. Capital adequacy (Cont'd)

(II) The breakdown of risk-weighted assets ("RWA") by exposures in each major risk category are as follows: (Cont'd)

	Bank	Gross credit	Net credit	Risk- weighted	Capital
	31 December 2020	exposures	exposures	assets	requirements
	Exposure Class	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
(i)	Credit Risk				
	On-balance sheet exposures:				
	Sovereigns/Central banks	835,084	835,084	-	-
	Banks, Development Financial	,	,		
	Institutions and Multilateral				
	Development Banks	1,682,944	1,682,944	382,149	30,572
	Corporates	33,246	13,858	13,858	1,109
	Regulatory retail	131,924	72,263	71,931	5,754
	Higher risk assets	50,044	50,044	75,066	6,005
	Other assets	374,956	373,626	318,185	25,455
	Total on-balance sheet exposures	3,108,198	3,027,819	861,189	68,895
	Off-balance sheet exposures:				
	Credit-related off-balance sheet exposures	1,143,315	1,143,315	1,709	137
	Total off-balance sheet exposures	1,143,315	1,143,315	1,709	137
		1,140,010	1,140,010	1,705	101
	Total on and off-balance sheet exposures	4,251,513	4,171,134	862,898	69,032
(ii)	Market Risk				
(11)	Equity position risk	_	_	67,999	5,440
	Foreign currency risk	-	-	272,568	21,805
	Options risk	-	-	527,775	
	Total				42,222
			<u> </u>	868,342	69,467
(iii)	Operational Risk	-	-	825,546	66,044
	Total RWA and capital requirements	4,251,513	4,171,134	2,556,786	204,543

(Co. Reg. No.: 197301002412)

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29. Commitments and contingencies

		30 June 2021		31	December 20	20
Group and Bank	Notional amount RM'000	Credit equivalent amount* RM'000	Risk- weighted amount* RM'000	Notional amount RM'000	Credit equivalent amount* RM'000	Risk- weighted amount* RM'000
Credit-related Revocable commitments to extend credit:						
 Maturity not exceeding one year 	800,662	-	-	1,139,898	-	-
 Maturity exceeding one year 	4,178	2,089	2,089	3,417	1,709	1,709
	804,840	2,089	2,089	1,143,315	1,709	1,709
Derivative financial instruments Equity-related contracts - Less than one year - One year to less than	2,222,631	-	-	1,854,324	-	-
five years	183,400	-	-	118,598	-	-
	2,406,031	-	-	1,972,922	-	-
Total commitments and contingencies	3,210,871	2,089	2,089	3,116,237	1,709	1,709

The credit equivalent amount and the risk-weighted amount are derived at using the credit evaluation conversion factors and risk weights respectively as specified by BNM for regulatory capital adequacy purposes.

Contingent liabilities

The Group and the Bank are defending all of the claims under litigation, through their solicitors, the outcomes of which are subject matter for the Courts to eventually determine.

Case 1

On 5 November 2012, four (4) holders of a bond ("Bondholders") issued by a company filed a claim against the Bank and five (5) other defendants to recover their losses arising from the limited recovery made by the Bondholders following the default of the company's bonds. The claims by the Bondholders, inter alia, include the sum of RM156.3 million or any other sum that the Court deems fit.

Following an order in terms of a joinder application by two (2) applicants to be added as 5th and 6th plaintiffs to the suit, the quantum of the claim increased from RM156.3 million to RM177.3 million to reflect the 5th and 6th plaintiffs' respective claims. On 17 September 2014, a 7th plaintiff was added and joined to the suit with no change to the quantum claimed of RM177.3 million.

On 4 September 2015, the trial of the matter concluded. On 17 February 2016 and 24 February 2016, parties attended Court for oral submissions.

On 24 July 2017, the High Court found in favour of the Bondholders for the sum of RM177,248,747.31 against the Defendants in the following proportion:

- (a) 1st, 2nd and 3rd Defendants 100% liable;
- (b) The Bank (4th Defendant) 50% liable;
- (c) The 5th Defendant 30% liable; and
- (d) The 6th Defendant 20% liable.

On 5 October 2017, upon hearing further clarification and submissions on the judgment sum, applicable interest and costs, the High Court held:

- (a) The Judgment against the Defendants is for the sum of RM177,248,747.31;
- (b) The total damages that the Bondholders can recover from the Defendants shall not exceed the aggregate sum of RM177,248,747.31;
- (c) Interest shall be calculated on the reduced sum of RM148,653,953.20 at the rate of 5% per annum from 1 November 2011 until full and final settlement; and

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29. Commitments and contingencies (Cont'd)

Contingent liabilities (Cont'd)

Case 1 (Cont'd)

On 5 October 2017, upon hearing further clarification and submissions on the judgment sum, applicable interest and costs, the High Court held: (cont'd)

- (d) Costs as awarded against the Defendants in favour of the Plaintiffs:
 - (i) $1^{st} 3^{rd}$ Defendants : RM350,000;
 - (ii) The 3rd Defendant to pay costs of RM100,000 for the dismissal of his counterclaim;
 - (iii) The Bank to pay costs of RM300,000;
 - (iv) The 5th Defendant to pay costs of RM150,000; and
 - (v) The 6th Defendant to pay costs of RM200,000 and reimburse the Plaintiffs' expert witness costs of RM250,000.

The Bank and the other Defendants then filed their separate and respective appeals to the Court of Appeal ("the Appeals").

The Court of Appeal heard the Appeals on 12, 13, 15, 22, 23, 27 – 29 November 2018. On 18 September 2019, the Court of Appeal affirmed the High Court's judgment and dismissed the Appeals with costs:

- (i) 1st 3rd Defendants : RM233,000;
- (ii) The 3rd Defendant: RM70,000;
- (iii) The Bank: RM200,000;
- (iv) The 5^{th:} Defendant: RM100,000; and
- (v) The 6th Defendant: RM110,000

On 16 October 2019, the Bank filed an application for leave to appeal to the Federal Court against the Court of Appeal's Judgment ("Leave Application"). The Leave Application was part heard on 21 January 2021 with continued hearing fixed on 3 September 2021.

Case 2

The Bank and four (4) other financial institutions (collectively known as "the Banks") are holders of 48.54% of the Redeemable Convertible Secured Notes ("the Notes") issued by a company ("the Borrower"). The Notes are secured by various security including charges over lands granted by the Borrower and other 3rd parties in favour of the trustee for the Banks ("the Trustee"). Upon the Borrower's default of its payment obligations, the Banks commenced action to recover the sums due under the Notes.

Subsequently, a company ("the 1st Defendant") and an individual ("the 2nd Defendant") (collectively known as "the Defendants") agreed to resolve the claims of the Banks with the 1st Defendant agreeing to purchase from the Banks all the Notes held by the Banks at a total purchase price of RM146,458,246.20. The Banks and the 1st Defendant entered into a Sale and Purchase Agreement in August 2014 ("the SPA") and the 2nd Defendant executed a guarantee in favour of the Banks guaranteeing all sums due under the SPA.

The Defendants subsequently defaulted on their payment obligations under the SPA and on 5 June 2015, the Banks commenced action against the Defendants for specific performance of the SPA or in the alternative, damages for breach of the SPA (as against the 1st Defendant) and for the balance purchase price (as against the 2nd Defendant).

The Defendants thereafter filed a counterclaim that the Trustee has breached its duty of care to the Defendants and that the Banks assisted and abetted the Trustee in such instance. The Defendants further claim that the Banks and the Trustee conspired or caused the defendants to breach the SPA thereby causing the Defendants to suffer losses and damages.

The Banks filed an application for summary judgment of the action to enforce the SPA and the Guarantee, as well as an application to strike out the Defendants' counterclaim. On 5 October 2015, the High Court allowed the Banks' application for summary judgment and application to strike out the counterclaim with costs. Accordingly, the Defendants' counterclaim against the Banks have been struck out ("Striking Out Order") and judgement has been entered against the Defendants for the balance purchase price under the SPA ("Summary Judgement").

On 23 October 2015, the Defendants filed their respective appeals to the Court of Appeal against the Striking Out Order and the Summary Judgement ("the Appeals").

On 6 December 2016, the Court of Appeal unanimously dismissed the Appeals with costs of RM20,000 to be paid by the Defendants to the Banks for each of the Appeals ("COA Decision").

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29. Commitments and contingencies (Cont'd)

Contingent liabilities (Cont'd)

Case 2 (cont'd)

On 30 December 2016 and 5 January 2017, the Defendants filed their respective applications to the Federal Court for leave to appeal to the Federal Court against the COA Decision ("FC Leave Application"). On 26 April 2017, the Federal Court allowed the FC Leave Application ("FC Appeals"). On 15 March 2018, the Federal Court unanimously dismissed the FC Appeals with costs of RM20,000 for each appeal respectively ("Federal Court Decision"). The Defendants filed their respective motions to the Federal Court to review the Federal Court Decision ("FC Review Application"). On 28 January 2019, the Federal Court dismissed the FC Review Application with costs of RM30,000.

On 22 February 2019, the Defendants filed an originating summons before the High Court for declaratory reliefs with a view to have the Federal Court Decision set aside ("2019 OS"). On 22 March 2019, the Defendants filed an application for the High Court to refer the constitutional issues before it to the Federal Court for determination ("Reference Application"). The Banks filed an application to strike out the 2019 OS ("Banks' Striking Out Application"). On 4 March 2021, the Defendants filed a Notice of Discontinuance to the High Court, withdrawing the 2019 OS (which included the Reference Application and consequently, the Bank's Striking Out Application).

On 31 January 2020, the 1st Defendant filed a claim against the Bank, another financial institution and the Trustee, alleging among others that the banks breached the SPA and acted to prevent the 1st Defendant from carrying out its obligations under the SPA, thereby causing damage to the 1st Defendant ("2020 OS"). The 1st Defendant applied for an injunction ("Injunction Application") and claimed for declaratory orders and damages to be assessed. The 2020 OS and Injunction Application were heard and dismissed by the High Court on 8 July 2020 ('High Court Decision"). On 6 August 2020, the 1st Defendant appealed against the High Court Decision and the appeal was fixed for hearing on 5 July 2021. On 4 March 2021, the 1st Defendant withdrew the appeal by filing the Notice of Discontinuance dated 4 March 2021 to the Court of Appeal.

The 2nd Defendant also obtained an ex parte order where the Director General of Insolvency is made the receiver of the 2nd Defendant 's property and pursuant to which, no creditor shall have a remedy against the property or the person of the 2nd Defendant in respect of the debt, or commence legal action in respect of a debt unless with the leave of court ("Receiving Order") on the grounds that there is a purported scheme of arrangement for the creditors' consideration. The Banks successfully set aside the Receiving Order on 17 May 2017. The 2nd Defendant filed an appeal to the Court of Appeal against the setting aside of the Receiving Order. On 14 April 2021, the 2nd Defendant withdrew his appeal before the Court of Appeal.

30. Segment information

Segment information is presented in respect of the Group's business segments.

The business segments are prepared based on internal management reports, which are used by senior management for decision-making and performance management. The amounts for each business segment are shown after the allocation of certain centralised cost, funding income and the applicable transfer pricing where appropriate. Transactions between segments are recorded within the segment as if they are third party transactions and are eliminated on consolidation. All inter-segment transactions are conducted at arm's length basis on normal commercial terms that are not more favourable than those generally available to the public.

Financial results and other information by business segments include items directly attributable to a segment, as well as those that can be allocated on a reasonable basis.

The Group's business segments are defined and categorised as follows:

(i) Pillar 1 - Investment banking and advisory

Investment banking and advisory focus on business needs of mainly large corporate customers and financial institutions. The products and services offered to customers include corporate advisory services, bond issuance, equity issuance, syndicated acquisition advisory services and debt restructuring advisory services.

(ii) Pillar 2 - Equities

Equities primarily engage in the shares and futures broking services, derivative financial instruments, custodian and nominees services.

(iii) Others

Others includes share of results from investment in a joint venture.

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30. Segment information (Cont'd)

The following table provides analysis of the Group's financial results and other information by business segments:

<u>Group</u> 30 June 2021	Pillar 1 RM'000	Pillar 2 RM'000	Others RM'000	Total RM'000
Net interest income/(expense)	13	(3,669)	-	(3,656)
Income from Islamic Banking Scheme				
operations	12,644	9,116	-	21,760
Non-interest income	66,154	255,527	-	321,681
Direct costs		(52,317)	-	(52,317)
Net income	78,811	208,657	-	287,468
Results				
Segment results	78,811	208,657	-	287,468
Overhead expenses	(33,770)	(108,575)	-	(142,345)
Allowance for impairment on loans and		-		
advances and other assets, net	417	(5,094)	-	(4,677)
Share of results of a joint venture	-	-	(242)	(242)
Profit/(loss) before taxation	45,458	94,988	(242)	140,204
Taxation and zakat				(29,701)
Profit for the period				110,503
Other segment information				
Depreciation of property, plant and				
equipment	213	843	-	1,056
Depreciation of right-of-use assets	1,462	2,718	-	4,180
Amortisation of computer software	19	1,625	-	1,644
<u>Group</u> 30 June 2020	Pillar 1 RM'000	Pillar 2 RM'000	Others RM'000	Total RM'000
Net interest income	-	1,935	-	1,935
Income from Islamic Banking Scheme	0.044	7 7 5 5		45 000
operations	8,211	7,755	-	15,966
Non-interest income Direct costs	16,194	172,141	-	188,335
Net income	24,405	(24,345) 157,486	-	(24,345) 181,891
	,	- ,		- ,
Results				
Segment results	24,405	157,486	-	181,891
Overhead expenses	(43,805)	(96,476)	-	(140,281)
(Allowance for)/writeback of impairment on	(266)	405		220
loans and advances and other assets, net	(266)	495	-	229
Share of results of a joint venture	(19,666)	61,505	(506)	(506)
(Loss)/profit before taxation Taxation and zakat	(19,000)	01,505	(500)	41,333 (9,721)
Loss for the period				31,612
Other segment information Depreciation of property, plant and				
equipment	235	1,061	-	1,296
Depreciation of right-of-use assets	1,202	2,912	-	4,114
Amortisation of computer software	107	1,882	-	1,989

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31. The operations of Islamic Banking Scheme ("IBS")

Unaudited Statements of Financial Position as at 30 June 2021

		Group and Bank		
	Notes	30 June 2021 RM'000	31 December 2020 RM'000	
ASSETS				
Cash and short-term funds	(a)	14,506	29,466	
Other assets	(b)	480,903	468,324	
Total assets		495,409	497,790	
LIABILITIES				
Other liabilities	(c)	249,005	258,539	
Provision for taxation and zakat	(d)	8,714	6,883	
Total liabilities		257,719	265,422	
ISLAMIC BANKING CAPITAL FUND				
Islamic banking fund		5,000	5,000	
Retained earnings		232,690	227,368	
		237,690	232,368	
Total liabilities and Islamic banking capital fund		495,409	497,790	

Unaudited Statements of Comprehensive Income

For the Second Quarter and Financial Period Ended 30 June 2021

		Unaudited Second Quarter Ended		•••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••		••••••••		
Group and Bank	Notes	30 June 2021 RM'000	30 June 2020 RM'000	30 June 2021 RM'000	30 June 2020 RM'000			
Income derived from investment of								
Islamic banking fund	(e)	9,887	10,975	21,760	15,966			
Direct costs		(1,360)	(1,285)	(2,771)	(1,781)			
Net income attributable to the Group								
and to the Bank		8,527	9,690	18,989	14,185			
Overhead expenses	(f)	(5,644)	(6,274)	(10,451)	(11,082)			
Operating profit		2,883	3,416	8,538	3,103			
Writeback of/(allowance for) impairment								
on other assets, net		281	(210)	40	(104)			
Profit before taxation and zakat	_	3,164	3,206	8,578	2,999			
Taxation		(1,301)	(769)	(2,600)	(720)			
Zakat		30	1,723	(656)	(490)			
Profit for the period, representing total comprehensive income for the period,	_							
attributable to equity holder of the Bar	nk	1,893	4,160	5,322	1,789			

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31. The operations of Islamic Banking Scheme ("IBS") (Cont'd)

Unaudited Statements of Changes in Equity For the Financial Period Ended 30 June 2021

Group and Bank	Islamic banking capital fund RM'000	Distributable retained earnings RM'000	Total RM'000
At 1 January 2021	5,000	227,368	232,368
Profit for the period	-	5,322	5,322
Total comprehensive income for the period	-	5,322	5,322
At 30 June 2021	5,000	232,690	237,690
At 1 January 2020	5,000	211,509	216,509
Profit for the period	-	1,789	1,789
Total comprehensive income for the period	-	1,789	1,789
At 30 June 2020	5,000	213,298	218,298

Unaudited Statements of Cash Flows For the Financial Period Ended 30 June 2021

	Group and Bank		
	30 June 2021 RM'000	30 June 2020 RM'000	
Cash flows from operating activities			
Profit before taxation and zakat, representing			
operating profit before working capital changes	8,578	2,999	
Increase in receivables	(12,579)	(16,435)	
(Decrease)/increase in payables	(9,534)	2,352	
Taxation and zakat paid, net	(1,425)	(1,105)	
Net cash used in operating activities	(14,960)	(12,189)	
Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents	(14,960)	(12,189)	
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of the period	29,466	29,315	
Cash and cash equivalents at end of the period	14,506	17,126	

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31. The operations of Islamic Banking Scheme ("IBS") (Cont'd)

(a) Cash and short-term funds

	Group a	Group and Bank	
	30 June 2021 RM'000	31 December 2020 RM'000	
Cash and bank balances with financial institutions	14,506	29,466	

(b) Other assets

Group and Bank	
30 June 2021 RM'000	31 December 2020 RM'000
480,903	468,324

(c) Other liabilities

	Group and Bank	
	30 June 2021 RM'000	31 December 2020 RM'000
Provisions and accruals*	249,005	258,539

* Include prohibited sources/means to charitable causes amounting to RM3,768 (2020: RM3,768).

(d) Provision for taxation and zakat

	Group a	Group and Bank	
	30 June 2021 RM'000	31 December 2020 RM'000	
Taxation	8,058	5,458	
Zakat	656	1,425	
	8,714	6,883	

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31. The operations of Islamic Banking Scheme ("IBS") (Cont'd)

(e) Income derived from investment of Islamic banking capital fund

	Unaudited Second Quarter Ended		Unaudited Cumulative 6 Months Ended	
Group and Bank	30 June 2021 RM'000	30 June 2020 RM'000	30 June 2021 RM'000	30 June 2020 RM'000
Realised gain from sale of financial assets				
at fair value through profit or loss, net	-	-	-	2
Fee and commission income from:				
 Arranger and upfront fees 	2,678	2,675	3,278	2,950
- Brokerage income	3,912	5,037	9,116	7,755
- Corporate advisory fees	-	100	-	100
- Placement fees	1,011	851	1,036	1,001
- Underwriting commission	-	-	-	41
- Others	2,292	2,308	8,313	4,102
Foreign exchange (loss)/gain, net	(6)	4	17	15
Total	9,887	10,975	21,760	15,966

(f) Overhead expenses

	Unaudited Second Quarter Ended		Unaudited Cumulative 6 Months Ended	
Group and Bank	30 June 2021 RM'000	30 June 2020 RM'000	30 June 2021 RM'000	30 June 2020 RM'000
Personnel expenses	3,831	4,698	6,931	8,713
Establishment costs	429	711	767	727
Marketing costs	(3)	88	33	176
Administration and general expenses	1,387	777	2,720	1,466
Total	5,644	6,274	10,451	11,082

Note (i): Included in establishment costs is service chargeback amounting to approximately RM962,000 (2020: RM1,301,000).

(g) Capital adequacy

(I) The capital adequacy ratios of the Group and of the Bank are as follows:

		30 June 2021	31 December 2020
	Group and Bank	%	%
	CET1 capital ratio	85.427	84.838
	Tier 1 capital ratio	85.427	84.838
	Total capital ratio	85.427	84.838
(II)	The components of capital of the Group and of the Bank are as follows:		
		30 June 2021	31 December 2020
	Group and Bank	RM'000	RM'000
	Tier 1 capital		
	Islamic banking fund	5,000	5,000
	Retained earnings	232,690	227,368
	CET1 capital/Tier 1 capital/Total capital	237,690	232,368

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- 31. The operations of Islamic Banking Scheme ("IBS") (Cont'd)
 - (g) Capital adequacy (Cont'd)
 - (III) The breakdown of RWA by exposures in each major risk category are as follows:

	<u>Group and Bank</u> 30 June 2021 Exposure Class	Gross credit exposures RM'000	Net credit exposures RM'000	Risk- weighted assets RM'000	Capital requirements RM'000
(i)	Credit Risk				
	On-balance sheet exposures:				
	Sovereigns/Central banks Banks, Development Financial Institutions	13,399	13,399	-	-
	and Multilateral Development Banks	1,108	1,108	222	18
	Other assets	728,376	728,376	178,474	14,278
	Total on-balance sheet exposures	742,883	742,883	178,696	14,296
	Total on and off-balance sheet exposures *	742,883	742,883	178,696	14,296
(ii)	Market Risk				
	Foreign currency risk	-	-	3	-
(iii)	Operational Risk	-	-	99,538	7,963
	Total RWA and capital requirements	742,883	742,883	278,236	22,259
	Group and Bank	Gross credit	Net credit	Risk- weighted	Capital
	31 December 2020	exposures	exposures	assets	requirements
	Exposure Class	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
(i)	Credit Risk				
	On-balance sheet exposures:				
	Sovereigns/Central banks	29,001	29,001	-	-
		29,001 465	29,001 465	- 93	- 7
	Sovereigns/Central banks Banks, Development Financial Institutions		·	- 93 169,028	- 7 13,522
	Sovereigns/Central banks Banks, Development Financial Institutions and Multilateral Development Banks	465	465		
	Sovereigns/Central banks Banks, Development Financial Institutions and Multilateral Development Banks Other assets	465 678,135	465 678,135	169,028	13,522
(ii)	Sovereigns/Central banks Banks, Development Financial Institutions and Multilateral Development Banks Other assets Total on-balance sheet exposures	465 678,135 707,601	465 678,135 707,601	169,028 169,121	13,522 13,529
(ii)	Sovereigns/Central banks Banks, Development Financial Institutions and Multilateral Development Banks Other assets Total on-balance sheet exposures Total on and off-balance sheet exposures *	465 678,135 707,601	465 678,135 707,601	169,028 169,121	13,522 13,529
(ii) (iii)	Sovereigns/Central banks Banks, Development Financial Institutions and Multilateral Development Banks Other assets Total on-balance sheet exposures Total on and off-balance sheet exposures * <u>Market Risk</u>	465 678,135 707,601	465 678,135 707,601	169,028 169,121 169,121	13,522 13,529
	Sovereigns/Central banks Banks, Development Financial Institutions and Multilateral Development Banks Other assets Total on-balance sheet exposures Total on and off-balance sheet exposures * <u>Market Risk</u> Foreign currency risk	465 678,135 707,601	465 678,135 707,601	169,028 169,121 169,121 3	<u>13,522</u> <u>13,529</u> <u>13,529</u>

* There are no off-balance sheet exposures in the current and previous financial years.

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31. The operations of Islamic Banking Scheme ("IBS") (Cont'd)

(h) Fair values of financial assets and liabilities

The estimated fair values of those on-balance sheet financial assets and financial liabilities as at the reporting date, which are considered short-term in maturity, approximate their carrying amounts as shown in the statements of financial position.

(i) Allocation of income

The policy of allocation of income to the various types of deposits and investments is subject to "The Framework of Rate of Return" issued by Bank Negara Malaysia in October 2001. The objective is to set the minimum standard and terms of reference for the Islamic banking institution in calculating and deriving the rate of return for the depositors.

(j) Shariah committee

The operation of IBS is governed by Section 28 and 29 of Islamic Financial Services Act, 2013 ("IFSA"), which stipulates that "a licensed institution shall at all times ensure that its aims and operations, business, affairs and activities are in compliance with Shariah and in accordance with the advice or ruling of the Shariah Advisory Council ("SAC"), specify standards on Shariah matters in respect of the carrying on of its business, affair or activity" and Section IV of BNM's "Guidelines on the Governance of Shariah Committee for The Islamic Financial Institutions" known as the Shariah Governance Framework ("SGF") (which supersedes the BNM/GPS 1), which stipulates that "every Islamic institution is required to establish a Shariah Committee".

Based on the above, the duties and responsibilities of the Group's and the Bank's Shariah Committee are to advise on the overall Islamic Banking Scheme operations of the Group's and the Bank's business in order to ensure compliance with the Shariah requirements.

The roles of the Shariah Committee in monitoring the Group's and the Bank's activities include:

- (i) To advise the Board on Shariah matters in its business operations;
- (ii) To endorse Shariah Compliance Manual;
- (iii) To endorse and validate relevant documentations;
- (iv) To assist related parties on Shariah matters for advice upon request;
- (v) To advise on matters to be referred to the SAC;
- (vi) To provide written Shariah opinion; and
- (vii) To assist the SAC on reference for advice.

The Group and the Bank presently have seven Shariah members.

32. Fair value of financial instruments

Fair value hierarchy

The Group and the Bank classify its financial instruments measured at fair value according to the following hierarchy, reflecting the significance of the inputs in making the fair value measurements:

(a) Level 1: Quoted prices

Refers to financial instruments which are regarded as quoted in an active market if quoted prices are readily and regularly available from an exchange, and those prices which represent actual and regularly occurring market transactions in an arm's length basis. Such financial instruments include actively traded government securities, listed derivatives and cash products traded on exchange.

(b) Level 2: Valuation techniques for which all significant inputs are, or are based on, observable market data

Refers to inputs other than quoted prices included those within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly (i.e. prices) or indirectly (i.e. derived from prices). Examples of Level 2 financial instruments include over-the-counter ("OTC") derivatives, corporate and other government bonds and illiquid equities.

(c) Level 3: Valuation techniques for which significant inputs are not based on observable market data

Refers to financial instruments where fair value is measured using significant unobservable market inputs. The valuation technique is consistent with the Level 2. The chosen valuation technique incorporates the Group's and the Bank's own assumptions and data. Examples of Level 3 instruments include corporate bonds in illiquid markets, private equity investments and loans and advances priced primarily based on internal credit assessment.

The following table shows the Group's and the Bank's financial assets and liabilities that are measured at fair value analysed by level within the fair value hierarchy as at 30 June 2021 and 31 December 2020.

Group and Bank	Quoted Market Price (Level 1) RM'000	Valuation tech Observable Inputs (Level 2) RM'000	nniques using Unobservable Inputs (Level 3) RM'000	Total RM'000
As at 30 June 2021				
Financial assets measured at fair values:				
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss Derivative assets	1,468,659 1,468,659	48,874 173,494 222,368	- - -	1,517,533 173,494 1,691,027
Financial liabilities measured at fair values:				
Derivative liabilities	22,352	147,884		170,236
As at 31 December 2020				
Financial assets measured at fair values:				
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss Derivative assets	1,261,099 	48,874 126,917 175,791	-	1,309,973 126,917 1,436,890
Financial liabilities measured at fair values:				
Derivative liabilities	96,890	179,822	-	276,712

32. Fair value of financial instruments (Cont'd)

Valuation techniques

The valuation techniques used for the financial and non-financial instruments that are not determined by reference to quoted prices (Level 1), are described below:

(a) Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss

The fair values of financial assets and financial investments are determined by reference to prices quoted by independent data providers and independent broker quotations.

(b) Derivative financial instruments

The fair values of the Group's and of the Bank's derivative financial instruments are derived using discounted cash flows analysis, option pricing and benchmarking models.

33. Credit Exposures Arising from Credit Transactions with Connected Parties

There are no credit exposures arising from credit transactions with connected parties based on requirement of Paragraph 9.1 of Bank Negara Malaysia's revised Guidelines on Credit Transactions and Exposures with Connected Parties as at the end of the current and previous financial periods.